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Abstract

Let F_n and L_n be the *n*th Fibonacci and Lucas numbers, respectively. Let $\varphi(n)$ be the Euler totient function of n and $\sigma_k(n)$ the sum of kth powers of the positive divisors of n. Luca obtained the inequalities $\varphi(F_n) \geq F_{\varphi(n)}, \sigma_0(F_n) \geq F_{\sigma_0(n)}, \text{ and } \sigma_k(F_n) \leq F_{\sigma_k(n)}$ for all $n, k \geq 1$. In this article, we extend Luca's result by replacing the function φ by φ_k and J_k , which are generalizations of φ . We also consider the corresponding results for $\varphi_k(L_n), L_{\varphi_k(n)}, J_k(L_n), L_{J_k(n)}, \sigma_k(L_n), \text{ and} L_{\sigma_k(n)}.$